Template:Cite news

From Blue Gold Program Wiki
The printable version is no longer supported and may have rendering errors. Please update your browser bookmarks and please use the default browser print function instead.

50px Template documentation[view] [edit] [history] [purge]

30px This template uses Lua:
• Module:Citation/CS1

Citation Style 1 templates

{{Cite arXiv}}	arXiv preprints
{{Cite AV media}}	audio and visual
{{Cite AV media notes}}	audio and visual liner notes
{{Cite bioRxiv}}	bioRxiv preprints
{{Cite book}}	books
{{Cite citeseerx}}	scientific and academic papers
{{Cite conference}}	conference papers
{{Cite encyclopedia}}	edited collections
{{Cite episode}}	radio or television episodes
{{Cite interview}}	interviews
{{Cite journal}}	academic journals and papers
{{Cite magazine}}	magazines, periodicals
{{Cite mailing list}}	public mailing lists
{{Cite map}}	maps
{{Cite news}}	news articles
{{Cite newsgroup}}	online newsgroups
{{Cite podcast}}	podcasts
{{Cite press release}}	press releases
{{Cite report}}	reports
{{Cite serial}}	audio or video serials
{{Cite sign}}	signs, plaques
{{Cite speech}}	speeches
{{Cite ssrn}}	articles with SSRN identifiers
{{Cite techreport}}	technical reports
{{Cite thesis}}	theses
{{Cite web}}	web sources not covered by the above

See also:

• v
• t
• e

This Citation Style 1 template is used to create citations for news articles in print, video, audio or web.

This template is used on 1,070,000+ pages, or roughly 60045% of all pages.

40px To avoid major disruption and server load, any changes should be tested in the template's /sandbox or /testcases subpages, or in your own user subpage. The tested changes can be added to this page in a single edit. Consider discussing changes on the talk page before implementing them.

□

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Usage[edit source]

Copy a blank version to use. All parameter names must be in lowercase. Use the "|" (pipe) character between each parameter. Delete unused parameters to avoid clutter in the edit window. Some samples may include the current date. If the date is not current, then purge the page.

Most commonly used parameters in horizontal format

To cite a news article with a credited author

```
{{cite news |last= |first= |date= |title= |url= |work= |location=
|access-date= }}
```

To cite a news article with no credited author

```
{{cite news |author=<!--Staff writer(s); no by-line.--> |title= |url=
|work= |location= |date= |access-date= }}
```

To cite an online news article that has been archived

```
{{cite news |last= |first= |date= |title= |url= |url-status= |work=
|location= |archive-url= |archive-date= |access-date= }}
```

To cite a news article written in a foreign language

```
{{cite news |last= |first= |date= |title= |trans-title= |url= |language=
|work= |location= |access-date= }}
```

To cite and quote an archived news article clipped with an information aggregation service requiring a subscription

```
{{cite news |last1= |first1= |last2= |first2= |date= |title= |trans-
title= |url= |url-status= |language= |work= |location= |archive-url=
|archive-date= |access-date= |via= |quote= }}
```

Full parameter set in horizontal format

```
{{cite news |last1= |first1= |author-link1= |last2= |first2= |author-
link2= |last3= |first3= |author-link3= |last4= |first4= |author-link4=
|last5= |first5= |author-link5= |display-authors= |author-mask= |name-
list-format= |last-author-amp= |date= |year= |orig-year= |title=
|script-title= |trans-title= |url= |url-status= |format= |editor1-last=
|editor1-first= |editor1-link= |editor2-last= |editor2-first= |editor2-
link= |editor3-last= |editor3-first= |editor3-link= |editor4-last=
|editor4-first= |editor4-link= |editor5-last= |editor5-first= |editor5-
link= |display-editors= |department= |work= |type= |series= |language=
|volume= |issue= |others= |edition= |location= |publisher= |publication-
date= |agency= |page= |pages= |at= |nopp= |arxiv= |asin= |bibcode= |doi=
|doi-broken-date= |isbn= |issn= |jfm= |jstor= |lccn= |mr= |oclc= |ol=
|osti= |pmc= |pmid= |rfc= |ssrn= |zbl= |id= |archive-url= |archive-date=
|access-date= |via= |registration= |lay-url= |lay-source= |lay-date=
|quote= |postscript= |ref= }}
```

Most commonly used parameters in vertical format

To cite a news article with a credited author

```
{{cite news
| last         =
| first        =
| date         =
| title        =
| url          =
| work         =
| location     =
| access-date  =
}}
```

To cite a news article with no credited author

```
{{cite news
| author       =<!--Staff writer(s); no by-line.-->
| title        =
| url          =
| work         =
| location     =
| date         =
| access-date  =
}}
```

To cite an online news article that has been archived

```
{{cite news
| last         =
| first        =
| date         =
| title        =
| url          =
| url-status   =
| work         =
| location     =
| archive-url  =
| archive-date =
| access-date  =
}}
```

To cite a news article written in a foreign language

```
{{cite news
| last         =
| first        =
| date         =
| title        =
| trans-title  =
| url          =
| language     =
| work         =
| location     =
| access-date  =
}}
```

To cite and quote a clipped and archived news article on an information aggregation service requiring a subscription

```
{{cite news
| last1        =
| first1       =
| last2        =
| first2       =
| date         =
| title        =
| trans-title  =
| url          =
| url-status   =
| format       =
| language     =
| work    =
| location     =
| archive-url  =
| archive-date =
| access-date  =
| via          =
| url-access   =
| quote        =
}}
```

Full parameter set in vertical format

Vertical list	Prerequisites	Brief instructions / notes

```
{{cite news
| last1                =
| first1               =
| author-link1         =
| last2                =
| first2               =
| author-link2         =
| last3                =
| first3               =
| author-link3         =
| last4                =
| first4               =
| author-link4         =
| last5                =
| first5               =
| author-link5         =
| display-authors      =
| author-mask          =
| name-list-format     =
| last-author-amp      =
| date                 =
| year                 =
| orig-year            =
| title                =
| script-title         =
| trans-title          =
| url                  =
| url-status           =
| format               =
| editor1-last         =
| editor1-first        =
| editor1-link         =
| editor2-last         =
| editor2-first        =
| editor2-link         =
| editor3-last         =
| editor3-first        =
| editor3-link         =
| editor4-last         =
| editor4-first        =
| editor4-link         =
| editor5-last         =
| editor5-first        =
| editor5-link         =
| display-editors      =
| department           =
| work                 =
| type                 =
| series               =
| language             =
| volume               =
| issue                =
| others               =
| edition              =
| location             =
| publisher            =
| publication-date     =
| agency               =
| page                 =
| pages                =
| at                   =
| nopp                 =
| arxiv                =
| asin                 =
| bibcode              =
| doi                  =
| doi-broken-date      =
| isbn                 =
| issn                 =
| jfm                  =
| jstor                =
| lccn                 =
| mr                   =
| oclc                 =
| ol                   =
| osti                 =
| pmc                  =
| pmid                 =
| rfc                  =
| ssrn                 =
| zbl                  =
| id                   =
| archive-url          =
| archive-date         =
| access-date          =
| via                  =
| lay-url              =
| lay-source           =
| lay-date             =
| quote                =
| postscript           =
| ref                  =
}}
```

- If a field name is listed in the **Prerequisites** column, it is a prerequisite for the field to the left.

Choosing between {{Cite web}} and {{Cite news}}[edit source]

Before 2014, editors needed to decide whether to use {{Cite web}} or {{Cite news}} based on their features. In 2014, however, *most of* the differences between the two templates were eliminated.

As of 29 July 2016, {{Cite web}} and {{Cite news}} have the following differences:

- {{Cite news}} can be used for offline (paper) sources whereas {{Cite web}} generates a missing URL error when no URL is provided
- {{Cite news}} accepts `|issue=` and `|volume=` parameters while {{Cite web}} does not (See Help talk:Citation Style 1/Archive 10 § |volume=, |issue=, |page(s)= and cite magazine.)

But given the same set of valid parameters, their output is exactly the same:

Cite web:	Silverman, Dwight (July 15, 2011). "Microsoft envisions a universal OS, but it might not be called Windows". *Houston Chronicle*. Hearst Corporation. Retrieved May 26, 2015.
Cite news:	Silverman, Dwight (July 15, 2011). "Microsoft envisions a universal OS, but it might not be called Windows". *Houston Chronicle*. Hearst Corporation. Retrieved May 26, 2015.

Examples[edit source]

A news article with a credited author

```
{{cite news |last=Wolford |first=Ben |date=2013-10-16 |title=Citrus Canker Lawsuit Headed Back to Trial |url=http://www.sun-sentinel.com/news/palm-beach/fl-citrus-canker-ruling-20131016,0,7602285.story |work=South Florida Sun-Sentinel |access-date=2013-10-17}}
```

Displays as:

- Wolford, Ben (2013-10-16). "Citrus Canker Lawsuit Headed Back to Trial". *South Florida Sun-Sentinel*. Retrieved 2013-10-17.

A news article released by a news agency and having no credited author

```
{{cite news |author=<!--Staff writer(s); no by-line.--> |title=Bellingham Police Arrest WWU Student in Melee |url=http://blogs.seattletimes.com/today/2013/10/bellingham-police-arrest-wwu-student-in-melee/ |work=The Seattle Times |agency=Associated Press |date=2013-10-17 |access-date=2013-10-17}}
```

Displays as:

- "Bellingham Police Arrest WWU Student in Melee". *The Seattle Times*. Associated Press. 2013-10-17. Retrieved 2013-10-17.

A news article that has been archived

```
{{cite news |last=Pank |first=Philip |date=2013-10-18
|title=Families Accuse Network Rail of Cover-Up
|url=http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/business/industries/transport/art
icle3897709.ece |url-status=dead |work=The Times |location=London
|archiveurl=https://www.webcitation.org/6KS5scqfE
|archivedate=2013-10-18 |access-date=2013-10-18}}
```

Displays as:

- Pank, Philip (2013-10-18). "Families Accuse Network Rail of Cover-Up". *The Times*. London. Archived from the original on 2013-10-18. Retrieved 2013-10-18.

A news article written in a foreign language

```
{{cite news |last=Bourmaud |first=François-Xavier |date=2013-10-17
|title=Hollande dans le bourbier de l'affaire Leonarda |trans-
title=Hollande in the quagmire of the Leonarda case
|url=http://www.lefigaro.fr/politique/2013/10/17/01002-20131017ARTFI
G00575-hollande-dans-le-bourbier-de-l-affaire-leonarda.php
|language=French |work=Le Figaro |location=Paris |access-
date=2013-10-17}}
```

Displays as:

- Bourmaud, François-Xavier (2013-10-17). "Hollande dans le Bourbier de L'affaire Leonarda" [Holland in the Quagmire of the Leonarda Case]. *Le Figaro* (in French). Paris. Retrieved 2013-10-17.

A clipped and archived news article that you quote, found on an information aggregation service requiring a subscription

```
{{cite news
|url=https://www.newspapers.com/clip/30201172/daily_news/
|title=Czechs honor Yuri |date=30 April 1961 |newspaper=Daily
News|access-date=2 April 2019|archive-
url=https://web.archive.org/web/20190402233429/https://www.newspaper
s.com/clip/30201172/daily_news/|archive-date=2 April 2019|url-
status=live |agency=Reuters |location=New York |page=35
|via=Newspapers.com |quote=Czech President [[Antonin Novotny]] today
made visiting Soviet spaceman Yuri Gagarin a "Hero of Socialist
Labor".}}
```

Displays as:

- "Czechs honor Yuri". *Daily News*. New York. Reuters. 30 April 1961. p. 35. Archived from the original on 2 April 2019. Retrieved 2 April 2019 – via Newspapers.com. *Czech President Antonin Novotny today made visiting Soviet spaceman Yuri Gagarin a "Hero of Socialist Labor".*

Parameters[edit source]

Syntax[edit source]

Nested parameters rely on their parent parameters:

- *parent*
- OR: *parent2*—may be used instead of *parent*
  - *child*—may be used with *parent* (and is ignored if *parent* is not used)
  - OR: *child2*—may be used instead of *child* (and is ignored if *parent2* is not used)

Where aliases are listed, only one of the parameters may be defined; if multiple aliased parameters are defined, then only one will show.

By default, sets of fields are terminated with a period (.).

COinS[edit source]

This template embeds COinS metadata in the HTML output, allowing reference management software to retrieve bibliographic metadata. See Wikipedia:COinS. As a general rule, only one data item per parameter. Do not include explanatory or alternate text:

- use `|date=27 September 2007` not `|date=27 September 2007 (print version 25 September)`

Use of templates within the citation template is discouraged because many of these templates will add extraneous HTML or CSS that will be included raw in the metadata. Also, HTML entities, for example ` `, `–`, etc, should not be used in parameters that contribute to the metadata. Do not include Wiki markup `''` (italic font) or `'''` (bold font) because these markup characters will contaminate the metadata.

COinS metadata is created for these parameters[edit source]

Note: This table of metadata is displayed for all Citation Style 1 templates. Not all of these parameters are supported by every CS1 template. Some of these parameters are mutually exclusive, some are aliases of another parameter, and some require other parameters to be present. Please refer to each template's documentation for a full list of supported parameters, their aliases, and their dependencies.

- `|periodical=`, `|journal=`, `|newspaper=`, `|magazine=`, `|work=`, `|website=`, `|encyclopedia=`, `|encyclopaedia=`, `|dictionary=`
- `|chapter=`, `|contribution=`, `|entry=`, `|article=`, `|section=`
- `|title=`
- `|publication-place=`, `|publicationplace=`, `|place=`, `|location=`
- `|date=`, `|year=`, `|publication-date=`, `|publicationdate=`
- `|series=`, `|version=`
- `|volume=`, `|issue=`, `|number=`
- `|page=`, `|pages=`, `|at=`
- `|edition=`
- `|publisher=`, `|distributor=`, `|institution=`
- `|url=`, `|chapter-url=`, `|chapterurl=`, `|contribution-url=`, `|contributionurl=`, `|section-url=`, `|sectionurl=`
- `|author#=`, `|author-last#=`, `|author#-last=`, `|last#=`, `|surname#=`

- |author-first#=, |author#-first=, |first#=, |given#=
- any of the named identifiers: |isbn=, |issn=, |doi=, |pmc=, etc.

What's new[edit source]

What's new or changed recently

Parameter	New or changed param
|script-work=	New. Name of the |work= in its original script (Chinese, Cyrillic, Devanagari, etc.) if not a Latin script.
|trans-work=	New. Name of the |work= in English, if the original is in another language.
|url-status=	New. Replaces dead-url; list of values has changed. Interacts with **archive-url**. See url-status.

Deprecated[edit source]

{{#lst:Help:CS1 errors|deprecated_params_table}}

Description[edit source]

Authors[edit source]

- **last**: Surname of a single author. Do not wikilink—use **author-link** instead. For corporate authors or authors for whom only one name is listed by the source, use **last** or one of its aliases (e.g. |author=Bono). Aliases: **surname**, **author**, **last1**, **surname1**, **author1**.
  - **author**: this parameter is used to hold the complete name of a single author (first and last) or to hold the name of a corporate author. This parameter should never hold the names of more than one author. Do not wikilink—use **author-link** instead.
  - **first**: Given or first names of author; for example: *Firstname Middlename* or *Firstname M.* or *Firstname M., Sr.* Do not wikilink—use **author-link** instead. Aliases: **given**, **first1**, **given1**. Requires **last**; first name will not display if **last** is empty.
  - OR: for multiple authors, use **last1**, **first1** through **last*n***, **first*n***, where *n* is any consecutive number for an unlimited number of authors (each **first*n*** requires a corresponding **last*n***, but not the other way around). See the **display** parameters to change how many authors are displayed. Aliases: **surname1**, **given1** through **surname*n***, **given*n***, or **author1** through **author*n***. For an individual author plus an institutional author, you can use |first1=...|last1=...|author2=....
  - **author-link**: Title of existing Wikipedia article about the author—not the author's website; do not wikilink. Aliases: **author-link1**, **authorlink**, **authorlink1**, **author1-link**, **author1link**.
  - OR: for multiple authors, use **author-link1** through **author-link*n***. Aliases: **authorlink1** through **authorlink*n***, or **author1-link** through **author*n*-link**, or **author1link** through **author*n*link**.
  - **name-list-format**: displays authors and editors in Vancouver style when set to vanc and when the list uses last/first parameters for the name list(s).
- **vauthors**: comma-separated list of author names in Vancouver style; enclose corporate or institutional author names in doubled parentheses:

```
|vauthors=Smythe JB, ((Megabux Corp.))
```

  - **author-link** and **author-mask** may be used for the individual names in

`|vauthors=` as described above

- **authors**: Free-form list of author names; use of this parameter is discouraged because it does not contribute to a citation's metadata; not an alias of **last**.
- **translator-last**: Surname of translator. Do not wikilink—use **translator-link** instead. Aliases: **translator-surname**, **translator1**, **translator1-last**, **translator-last1**.
  - **translator-first**: Given or first names of translator. Do not wikilink—use **translator-link** instead. Aliases: **translator-given**, **translator1-first**, **translator-first1**.
  - OR: for multiple translators, use **translator-last1**, **translator-first1** through **translator-last*n***, **translator-first*n***, where *n* is any consecutive number for an unlimited number of translators (each **translator-first*n*** requires a corresponding **translator-last*n***, but not the other way around). Aliases: **translator1-last**, **translator1-first** through **translator*n*-last**, **translator*n*-first**, or **translator1** through **translator*n***.
  - **translator-link**: Title of existing Wikipedia article about the translator—not the translator's website; do not wikilink. Aliases: **translator-link1**, **translator1-link**.
  - OR: for multiple translators, use **translator-link1** through **translator-link*n***. Aliases: **translator1-link** through **translator*n*-link**.
- **collaboration**: Name of a group of authors or collaborators; requires **author**, **last**, or **vauthors** listing one or more primary authors; follows author name-list; appends "et al." to author name-list.
- **others**: To record other contributors to the work, including illustrators. For the parameter value, write *Illustrated by John Smith*.
- Note: When using shortened footnotes or parenthetical referencing styles with templates, do not use multiple names in one field, or else the anchor will not match the inline link.

Title[edit source]

(See also Help:Citation Style 1 § Titles and chapters.)

- **title**: Title of source. Can be wikilinked to an existing Wikipedia article or **url** may be used to add an external link, but not both. Displays in quotes. If **script-title** is defined, **title** holds a Romanization of title in **script-title**.
  - **script-title**: Original title for languages that do not use a Latin-based script (Arabic, Chinese, Cyrillic, Greek, Hebrew, Japanese, Korean, etc); not italicized, follows italicized Romanization defined in **title**. May be prefixed with an ISO 639-1 two-character code to help browsers properly display the script:

```
... |title=Tōkyō tawā |script-title=ja:□□□□□ |trans-
title=Tokyo Tower ...
```

  - **trans-title**: English translation of the title if the source cited is in a foreign language. Displays in square brackets after **title**; if **url** is defined, then **trans-title** is included in the link. Use of the **language** parameter is recommended.

Titles containing certain characters will not display and link correctly unless those characters are encoded.

newline	**[**	**]**	**|**
space	[	]	{{!}} (preferred)

{{bracket|text}} | or {{pipe}} – see also Help:Table § Rendering the pipe

- **title-link**: Title of existing Wikipedia article about the source named in **title** – do not use a web address; do not wikilink. Alias: **titlelink**.

- **language**: A comma-separated list of the languages in which the source is written, as either the full language name or the ISO 639 language code , e.g. `|language=French` or `|language=fr, pt-br`. See the list of supported codes and names. Do not use templates or wikilinks. Displays in parentheses with "in" before the language name or names. When the only source language is English, no language is displayed in the citation; use of the parameter in this case is discouraged. The use of languages recognized by the citation module adds the page to the appropriate subcategory of Category:CS1 foreign language sources. Aliases: **lang**

Periodical[edit source]

- **work** (required by {{cite journal}} and {{cite magazine}}): Name of the work containing the source; may be wikilinked if relevant. Displays in italics. Aliases: **journal**, **newspaper**, **magazine**, **periodical**, **website**. Use Latin script. For languages written in non-Latin based scripts (Arabic, Chinese, Cyrillic, Greek, Hebrew, Indic, Japanese, Korean, etc.) use a standard Romanization in this field.
  - **script-work**: Work title in its original, non-Latin script; not italicized, follows italicized Romanization defined in **work**. Must be prefixed with an ISO 639-1 two-character code to help browsers properly display the script. Leave empty for Latin-based scripts (Czech, French, Turkish, Vietnamese, etc.). Aliases: **script-journal**, **script-newspaper**, **script-magazine**, **script-periodical**, **script-website**.
  - **trans-work**: English translation of the work title if the source cited is in a foreign language. Displays in square brackets after **work** or **script-work**. Aliases: **trans-journal**, **trans-newspaper**, **trans-magazine**, **trans-periodical**, **trans-website**.

    ```
    ... |work=Zhōngguó piàofáng |script-work=zh:□□□□ |trans-work=China Box Office ...
    ```

  - **issue**: When the publication is one of a series that is published periodically. Alias: **number**. When the issue has a special title of its own, this may be given, in italics, along with the issue number, e.g. `|issue=2, ''Modern Canadian Literature''`. Displayed in parentheses following **volume**.
  - **department**: Title of a regular department, column, or section within the periodical or journal. Examples include "Communication", "Editorial", "Letter to the Editor", and "Review". Displays after **title** and is in plain text.

  When set, **work** changes the formatting of other parameters in the same citation:

  title is not italicized and is enclosed in quotes.
  chapter does not display (and will produce an error message).

Date[edit source]

- **date**: Date of source being referenced. Can be full date (day, month, and year) or partial date (month and year, season and year, or year). Use same format as other publication dates in the citations.[date 1] Required when **year** is used to disambiguate `{{sfn}}` links to multiple-work citations by the same author in the same year.[more] Do not wikilink. Displays after the authors and is enclosed in parentheses. If there is no author, then displays after publisher. For acceptable date formats, see Help:Citation Style 1 § Dates.

  For approximate year, precede with "`c. `", like this: `|date=c. 1900`.

  For no date, or "undated", use `|date=n.d.`

  Automatic date formatting: Citation Style 1 and 2 templates, including this template, automatically render dates in date parameters (`|date=`, `|access-date=`, `|archive-date=`, etc.) in the style specified by the article's `{{use dmy dates}}` or `{{use mdy dates}}` template. See those templates' documentation for details.

- **year**: Year of source being referenced. Use of `|date=` is recommended unless *all* of the following conditions are met:
  1. The `|date=` format is YYYY-MM-DD.
  2. The citation requires a `CITEREF` disambiguator.
  3. The template uses `|ref=harv` or `|mode=cs2`, or the template is `{{citation}}`.
- **orig-year**: Original publication year; displays in square brackets after the **date** (or **year**). For clarity, please supply specifics. For example: `|orig-year=First published 1859` or `|orig-year=Composed 1904`. Alias: **origyear**
- **df**: date format; sets rendered dates to the specified format; does not support date ranges or seasonal dates; overrides the automatic date formatting described above. Accepts one value which may be one of these:

  `dmy` – set publication dates to day month year format; access- and archive-dates are not modified;
  `mdy` – as above for month day, year format
  `ymd` – as above for year initial numeric format YYYY-MM-DD
  `dmy-all` – set publication, access-, and archive-dates to day month year format;
  `mdy-all` – as above for month day, year format
  `ymd-all` – as above for year initial numeric format YYYY-MM-DD

1. ↑ Publication dates in references within an article should all have the same format. This may be a different format from that used for archive and access dates. See MOS:DATEUNIFY.

Periodical[edit source]

- **work** (required by `{{cite journal}}` and `{{cite magazine}}`): Name of the work containing the source; may be wikilinked if relevant. Displays in italics. Aliases: **journal**, **newspaper**, **magazine**, **periodical**, **website**. Use Latin script. For languages written in

non-Latin based scripts (Arabic, Chinese, Cyrillic, Greek, Hebrew, Indic, Japanese, Korean, etc.) use a standard Romanization in this field.
    - **script-work**: Work title in its original, non-Latin script; not italicized, follows italicized Romanization defined in **work**. Must be prefixed with an ISO 639-1 two-character code to help browsers properly display the script. Leave empty for Latin-based scripts (Czech, French, Turkish, Vietnamese, etc.). Aliases: **script-journal**, **script-newspaper**, **script-magazine**, **script-periodical**, **script-website**.
    - **trans-work**: English translation of the work title if the source cited is in a foreign language. Displays in square brackets after **work** or **script-work**. Aliases: **trans-journal**, **trans-newspaper**, **trans-magazine**, **trans-periodical**, **trans-website**.

When set, **work** changes the formatting of other parameters in the same citation:

title is not italicized and is enclosed in quotes.
chapter does not display (and will produce an error message).

Publisher[edit source]

- **publisher**: Name of publisher; may be wikilinked if relevant. The publisher is the *company* that publishes the work being cited. Do *not* use the **publisher** parameter for the name of a work (e.g. a website, book, encyclopedia, newspaper, magazine, journal, etc.). Corporate designations such as "Ltd", "Inc.", or "GmbH" are not usually included. Not normally used for periodicals. Omit where the publisher's name is substantially the same as the name of the work (for example, The New York Times Co. publishes *The New York Times* newspaper, so there is no reason to name the publisher). Displays after **title**.
- **place**: For news stories with a dateline, that is, the location where the story was written. In earlier versions of the template this was the publication place, and for compatibility, will be treated as the publication place if the publication-place parameter is absent; see that parameter for further information. Alias: **location**
- **publication-place**: Geographical place of publication; generally not wikilinked; omit when the name of the work includes the publication place; examples: *The Boston Globe*, *The Times of India*. Displays after the title. If only one of **publication-place**, **place**, or **location** is defined, it will be treated as the publication place and will show after the title; if **publication-place** and **place** or **location** are defined, then **place** or **location** is shown before the title prefixed with "written at" and **publication-place** is shown after the title.
- **publication-date**: Date of publication when different from the date the work was written. Displays only if **year** or **date** are defined and only if different, else **publication-date** is used and displayed as **date**. Use the same format as other dates in the article; do not wikilink. Follows **publisher**; if **work** is not defined, then **publication-date** is preceded by "published" and enclosed in parenthesis.
- **via**: Name of the content deliverer (if *different* from **publisher**). **via** is not a replacement for **publisher**, but provides additional detail. It may be used when the content deliverer presents the source in a format other than the original (e.g. NewsBank), when the URL provided does not make clear the identity of the deliverer, where no URL or DOI is available (EBSCO), or if the deliverer requests attribution. See the **access level** parameters to display access restrictions.

- **agency**: The news agency (wire service) that provided the content (if *different* from the **work** and **publisher**); examples: Associated Press, Reuters, Agence France-Presse. May

be wikilinked if relevant.

Edition, volume[edit source]

- **edition**: When the publication has more than one edition; for example: "2nd", "Revised", and so forth. Appends the string " ed." after the field, so `|edition=2nd` produces "2nd ed." Does not display if a periodical field is defined.
- **volume**: For one publication published in several volumes. Displays after the **title** and **series** fields; volume numbers should be entered just as a numeral (e.g. 37); volume values that are wholly digits, wholly uppercase roman numerals, or less than five characters will appear in bold. Any non-numeric value of five or more characters will be presumed to follow some other convention and will not appear in bold.

In-source locations[edit source]

- **page**: The number of a single page in the source that supports the content. Use either `|page=` or `|pages=`, but not both. Displays preceded by <syntaxhighlight lang="text" class="" id="" style="" inline="1">p.</syntaxhighlight> unless `|nopp=y`. If hyphenated, use {{hyphen}} to indicate this is intentional (e.g. `|page=3{{hyphen}}12`), otherwise several editors and semi-automated tools will assume this was a misuse of the parameter to indicate a page range and will convert `|page=3-12` to `|pages=3{{ndash}}12`.
- OR: **pages**: A range of pages in the source that supports the content. Use either `|page=` or `|pages=`, but not both. Separate using an en dash (–); separate non-sequential pages with a comma (,); do not use to indicate the total number of pages in the source. Displays preceded by <syntaxhighlight lang="text" class="" id="" style="" inline="1">pp.</syntaxhighlight> unless `|nopp=y`.
  Hyphens are automatically converted to en dashes; if hyphens are appropriate because individual page numbers contain hyphens, for example: pp. 3-1–3-15, use double parentheses to tell the template to display the value of `|pages=` without processing it, and use {{hyphen}} to indicate to editors that a hyphen is really intended: `|pages=((3{{hyphen}}1{{ndash}}3{{hyphen}}15))`. Alternatively, use `|at=`, like this: `|at=pp. 3-1–3-15`.
  - **nopp**: Set to *y*, *yes*, or *true* to suppress the <syntaxhighlight lang="text" class="" id="" style="" inline="1">p.</syntaxhighlight> or <syntaxhighlight lang="text" class="" id="" style="" inline="1">pp.</syntaxhighlight> notations where this is inappropriate; for example, where `|page=Front cover` or `|pages=passim`.
- OR: **at**: For sources where a page number is inappropriate or insufficient. Overridden by `|page=` or `|pages=`. Use only one of `|page=`, `|pages=`, or `|at=`.

  Examples: page (p.) or pages (pp.); section (sec.), column (col.), paragraph (para.); track; hours, minutes and seconds; act, scene, canto, book, part, folio, stanza, back cover, liner notes, indicia, colophon, dust jacket, verse.

URL[edit source]

- **url**: URL of an online location where the text of the publication named by **title** can be found. Cannot be used if **title** is wikilinked. If applicable, the link may point to the specific page(s) referenced. Remove tracking parameters from URLs, e.g. `#ixzz2rBr3a094` or `?utm_source=google&utm_medium=...&utm_term=...&utm_campaign=...`. For linking to pages in PDF files or in Google Books, see WP:PAGELINKS. Do not link to any

commercial booksellers, such as Amazon.com; use `|ISBN=` or `|OCLC=` to provide neutral search links for books. Invalid URLs, including those containing spaces, will result in an error message.

- **access-date**: Full date when the content pointed to by **url** was last verified to support the text in the article; do not wikilink; requires **url**; use the same format as other access and archive dates in the citations.[date 1] *Not required for linked documents that do not change.* For example, **access-date** is required for online sources, such as personal websites, that do not have a publication date; see WP:CITEWEB. Access dates are not required for links to published research papers, published books, or news articles with publication dates. Note that **access-date** is the date that the URL was found to be working and to support the text being cited. See "Automatic date formatting" above for details about interaction with `{{use dmy dates}}` and `{{use mdy dates}}`. Can be hidden or styled by registered editors. Alias: **accessdate**.
- **archive-url**: The URL of an archived snapshot of a web page. Typically used to refer to services such as Internet Archive (see Wikipedia:Using the Wayback Machine), WebCite (see Wikipedia:Using WebCite) and archive.is (see Wikipedia:Using archive.is); requires **archive-date** and **url**. By default (overridden by `|url-status=live`) the archived link is displayed first, with the original link at the end. Alias: **archiveurl**.
  - **archive-date**: Archive-service snapshot-date; preceded in display by default text "archived from the original on". Use the same format as other access and archive dates in the citations. This does not necessarily have to be the same format that was used for citing publication dates.[date 1] Do not wikilink; templated dates are discouraged. See "Automatic date formatting" above for details about interaction with `{{use dmy dates}}` and `{{use mdy dates}}`. Alias: **archivedate**.
  - **url-status**: this optional parameter is ignored if **archive-url** is not set. If omitted, or with null value, the default value is `|url-status=dead`. When the URL is still live, but pre-emptively archived, then set `|url-status=live`; this changes the display order, with the title retaining the original link and the archive linked at the end. When the original URL has been usurped for the purposes of spam, advertising, or is otherwise unsuitable, setting `|url-status=unfit` or `|url-status=usurped` suppresses display of the original URL (but `|url=` and `|archive-url=` are still required).
- **template-doc-demo**: The archive parameters will be error-checked to ensure that all the required parameters are included, or else {{citation error}} is invoked. With errors, main, help and template pages are placed into one of the subcategories of Category:Articles with incorrect citation syntax. Set `|template-doc-demo=true` to disable categorization; mainly used for documentation where the error is demonstrated. Alias: **no-cat**.

- **format**: Format of the work referred to by **url**; for example: PDF, DOC, or XLS; displayed in parentheses after **title**. (For media format, use **type**.) HTML is implied and should not be specified. Automatically added when a PDF icon is displayed. Does not change the external link icon. Note: External link icons do not include alt text; thus, they do not add format information for the visually impaired.

URLs must begin with a supported URI scheme. `http://` and `https://` will be supported by all browsers; however, `ftp://`, `gopher://`, `irc://`, `ircs://`, `mailto:` and `news:` may require a plug-in or an external application and should normally be avoided. IPv6 host-names

are currently not supported.

If URLs in citation template parameters contain certain characters, then they will not display and link correctly. Those characters need to be percent-encoded. For example, a space must be replaced by `%20`. To encode the URL, replace the following characters with:

sp	**"**	**'**	**<**	**>**	**[**	**]**	**{**	**|**	**}**
%20	%22	%27	%3c	%3e	%5b	%5d	%7b	%7c	%7d

Single apostrophes do not need to be encoded; however, unencoded multiples will be parsed as italic or bold markup. Single curly closing braces also do not need to be encoded; however, an unencoded pair will be parsed as the double closing braces for the template transclusion.

1. ↑ [1.0] [1.1] Access-date and archive-date in references should all have the same format – either the format used for publication dates, or YYYY-MM-DD. See MOS:DATEUNIFY.

Anchor[edit source]

- **ref**: the citation's HTML anchor identifier. When set, `|ref=`*`ID`* generates an anchor with the given *ID* (the `id` attribute in the citation's `<cite id="`*`ID`*`">` HTML tag). Setting `|ref=`*`ID`* identifies the template as a target and allows wikilinking to full references, especially useful with short-form citations like shortened notes and parenthetical referencing. The special value `|ref=harv` generates an anchor identifier suitable for use with {{sfn}} and {{harv}} templates. For `|mode=cs2` `|ref=` defaults to `|ref=harv`. See Template:Citation/doc § Anchors for Harvard referencing templates.

Identifiers[edit source]

- **id**: A unique identifier, used where none of the specialized identifiers are applicable; wikilink or use a template as applicable. For example, `|id=NCJ 122967` will append "NCJ 122967" at the end of the citation. You can use templates such as `|id={{NCJ|122967}}` to append NCJ 122967 instead.

These identifiers create links and are designed to accept a single value. Using multiple values or other text will break the link and/or invalidate the identifier. In general, the parameters should include only the variable part of the identifier, e.g. `rfc=822` or `pmc=345678`.

When an URL is equivalent to the link produced by the corresponding identifier (such as a DOI), don't add it to any URL parameter but use the appropriate identifier parameter, which is more stable and may allow to specify the access status. The `|url=` parameter or title link can then be used for its prime purpose of providing a convenience link to an open access copy which would not otherwise be obviously accessible.

- **arxiv**: arXiv identifier; for example: `arxiv=hep-th/9205027` (before April 2007) or `arxiv=0706.0001` (April 2007 – December 2014) or `arxiv=1501.00001` (since January 2015). Do not include extraneous file extensions like ".pdf" or ".html".
- **asin**: Amazon Standard Identification Number; if first character of **asin** value is a digit, use **isbn**. Because this link favours one specific distributor, include it only if standard identifiers are not available. Example `asin=B00005N5PF`
  - **asin-tld**: ASIN top-level domain for Amazon sites other than the US; valid values: `au`, `br`, `ca`, `cn`, `co.jp`, `co.uk`, `de`, `es`, `fr`, `it`, `mx`

- **bibcode**: bibcode; used by a number of astronomical data systems; for example: `1974AJ.....79..819H`. *Comment:* Techies are aware of the 2019 switch from old to new ADS URLs: the old URLs should continue working after October 2019 even though deprecated; see the April/May 2019 and June 2019 discussions.
- **biorxiv**: bioRxiv id, a 6-digit number at the end of the biorXiv URL (e.g. `078733` for http://biorxiv.org/content/early/2016/10/01/078733 or https://dx.doi.org/10.1101/078733)
- **citeseerx**: CiteSeerX id, a string of digits and dots found in a CiteSeerX URL (e.g. `10.1.1.176.341` for http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/summary?doi=10.1.1.176.341)
- **doi**: Digital object identifier; for example: `10.1038/news070508-7`. It is checked to ensure it begins with (<syntaxhighlight lang="text" class="" id="" style="" inline="1">10.</syntaxhighlight>).
  - **doi-broken-date**: Date the DOI was found to be non-working at https://dx.doi.org. Use the same format as other dates in the article. Alias: **doi-inactive-date**
- **eissn**: International Standard Serial Number for the electronic media of a serial publication; eight characters may be split into two groups of four using a hyphen, but not an en dash or a space; example `eissn=1557-2986` Alias: **EISSN**
- **hdl**: Handle System identifier for digital objects and other resources on the Internet; example `hdl=20.1000/100` Alias: **HDL**
- **isbn**: International Standard Book Number; for example: `978-0-8126-9593-9`. (See Wikipedia:ISBN and ISBN § Overview.) Hyphens in the ISBN are optional, but preferred. Use the ISBN actually printed on or in the book. Use the 13-digit ISBN – beginning with 978 or 979 – when it is available. If only a 10-digit ISBN is printed on or in the book, use it. ISBNs can be found on the page with the publisher's information – usually the back of the title page – or beneath the barcode as a number beginning with 978 or 979 (barcodes beginning with any other numbers are not ISBNs). For sources with the older 9-digit SBN system, prefix the number with a zero; thus, *SBN 902888-45-5* should be entered as `|isbn=0-902888-45-5`. Do not convert a 10-digit ISBN to 13-digit by just adding the 978 prefix; the last digit is a calculated check digit and just making changes to the numbers will make the ISBN invalid. This parameter should hold only the ISBN without *any* additional characters. It is checked for length, invalid characters – anything other than numbers, spaces, and hyphens, with "X" permitted as the last character in a 10-digit ISBN – and the proper check digit. Alias: **ISBN**
- **ismn**: International Standard Music Number; for example: `979-0-9016791-7-7`. Hyphens or spaces in the ISMN are optional. Use the ISMN actually printed on or in the work. This parameter should hold only the ISMN without *any* additional characters. It is checked for length, invalid characters – anything other than numbers, spaces, and hyphens – and the proper check digit. Alias: **ISMN**
- **issn**: International Standard Serial Number; eight characters may be split into two groups of four using a hyphen, but not an en dash or a space; example `issn=2049-3630` Alias: **ISSN**
- **jfm**: *Jahrbuch über die Fortschritte der Mathematik*; example `jfm=53.0144.01`
- **jstor**: JSTOR reference number; for example: `jstor=3793107` will generate JSTOR 3793107.
- **lccn**: Library of Congress Control Number. When present, alphabetic prefix characters are to be lower case; example `lccn=2004042477`
- **mr**: Mathematical Reviews; example `mr=630583`
- **oclc**: OCLC; WorldCat's Online Computer Library Center; example `oclc=9355469`
- **ol**: Open Library identifier; do not include "OL" in the value; example `ol=7030731M`
- **osti**: Office of Scientific and Technical Information; example `osti=4367507`
- **pmc**: PubMed Central; use article number for open repository full-text of a journal article, e.g. `pmc=345678`. Do not include "PMC" in the value. See also the **pmid** parameter,

below; these are two different identifiers.
    - **embargo**: Date that **pmc** goes live; if this date is in the future, then **pmc** is not linked until that date.
- **pmid**: PubMed; use unique identifier; example `pmid=17322060` See also the **pmc** parameter, above; these are two different identifiers.
- **rfc**: Request for Comments; example `rfc=3143`
- **ssrn**: Social Science Research Network; example `ssrn=1900856`
- **zbl**: Zentralblatt MATH; example `zbl=0472.53010` For zbMATH search results like `JFM 35.0387.02` use `jfm=35.0387.02`

Quote[edit source]

- **quote**: Relevant text quoted from the source. Displays enclosed in quotes. When supplied, the citation terminator (a period by default) is suppressed, so the quote must include terminating punctuation.

Editors[edit source]

- **editor-last**: surname of editor. Do not wikilink—use **editor-link** instead. Where the surname is usually written first—as in Chinese—or for corporate authors, simply use **editor-last** to include the same format as the source. Aliases: **editor-last1**, **editor1-last**, **editor-surname**, **editor-surname1**, **editor1-surname**, **editor**, **editor1**.
    - **editor**: This parameter is used to hold the complete name of a single editor (first and last), or the name of an editorial committee. This parameter should never hold the names of more than one editor.
    - **editor-first**: given or first names of editor, including title(s); example: *Firstname Middlename* or *Firstname M.* or *Dr. Firstname M., Sr.* Do not wikilink—use **editor-link** instead. Aliases: **editor-first1**, **editor1-first**, **editor-given**, **editor-given1**, **editor1-given**.
    - OR: for multiple editors, use **editor-last1**, **editor-first1** through **editor-last*n***, **editor-first*n*** (Aliases: **editor*n*-last**, **editor-surname*n*** or **editor*n*-surname**; **editor*n*-first**, **editor-given*n*** or **editor*n*-given**; **editor*n***). For an individual editor plus an institutional editor, you can use `|editor-first1=...|editor-last1=... |editor2=...`.

    - **editor-link**: title of existing Wikipedia article about the editor—not the editor's website; do not wikilink. Aliases: **editor-link1**.
    - OR: for multiple editors, use **editor-link1** through **editor-link*n*** (alias **editor*n*-link**).
    - **name-list-format**: displays authors and editors in Vancouver style when set to `vanc` and when the list uses `last`/`first` parameters for the name list(s)

- **veditors**: comma separated list of editor names in Vancouver style; enclose corporate or institutional names in doubled parentheses:

```
|veditors=Smythe JB, ((Megabux Corp.))
```

- **editor-link*n*** and **editor-mask*n*** may be used for the individual names in `|veditors=`, as described above

- **editors**: free-form list of editor names; use of this parameter is discouraged; not an alias of **editor-last**

  Display:

  Use **display-editors** to control the length of the displayed editor name list and to specify when "et al." is included.
  If authors: Authors are first, followed by the included work, then "In" and the editors, then the main work.
  If no authors: Editors appear before the included work; a single editor is followed by "ed."; multiple editors are followed by "eds."

Laysummary[edit source]

- **lay-url**: URL link to a non-technical summary or review of the source; the URL title is set to "Lay summary". Aliases: **lay-summary** (deprecated), **laysummary** (deprecated).
  - **lay-source**: Name of the source of the laysummary. Displays in italics and preceded by an endash. Alias: **laysource**.
  - **lay-date**: Date of the summary. Displays in parentheses. Alias: **laydate**.

Display options[edit source]

- **mode**: Sets element separator, default terminal punctuation, and certain capitalization according to the value provided. For `|mode=cs1`, element separator and terminal punctuation is a period (`.`); where appropriate, initial letters of certain words are capitalized ('Retrieved...'). For `|mode=cs2`, element separator is a comma (`,`); terminal punctuation is omitted; where appropriate, initial letters of certain words are not capitalized ('retrieved...'). To override default terminal punctuation use **postscript**.
- **author-mask**: Replaces the name of the first author with em dashes or text. Set **author-mask** to a numeric value *n* to set the dash *n* em spaces wide; set **author-mask** to a text value to display the text without a trailing author separator; for example, "with". You must still include the values for all authors for metadata purposes. Primarily intended for use with bibliographies or bibliography styles where multiple works by a single author are listed sequentially such as shortened footnotes. Do not use in a list generated by `{{reflist}}`, `<references />` or similar as there is no control of the order in which references are displayed. You can also use **editor-mask** and **translator-mask** in the same way. Mask parameters can take a number in the name of the parameter (e.g. `|author`$_n$`-mask=`) to specify which author the mask should apply to.
- **display-authors**: Controls the number of author names that are displayed when a citation is published. To change the displayed number of authors, set **display-authors** to the desired number. For example, `|display-authors=2` will display only the first two authors in a citation. By default, all authors are displayed. `|display-authors=etal` displays all authors in the list followed by et al. Aliases: **displayauthors**.
- **display-editors**: Controls the number of editor names that are displayed when a citation is published. To change the displayed number of editors, set **display-editors** to the

desired number. For example, `|display-editors=2` will display only the first two editors in a citation. By default, all editors are displayed. `|display-editors=etal` displays all editors in the list followed by et al. Aliases: **displayeditors**.
- **last-author-amp**: Switches the separator between the last two names of the author list to space ampersand space (&) when set to `y`, `yes`, or `true`. Example: `|last-author-amp=yes`
- **postscript**: Controls the closing punctuation for a citation; defaults to a period (`.`); for no terminating punctuation, specify `|postscript=none` – leaving `|postscript=` empty is the same as omitting it, but is ambiguous. Additional text or templates beyond the terminating punctuation may generate an error message. `|postscript=` is ignored if **quote** is defined.

Subscription or registration required[edit source]

Tracked in Phabricator **Task T225430**

Citations of online sources that require registration or a subscription are acceptable in Wikipedia as documented in Verifiability § Access to sources. As a courtesy to readers and other editors, editors should signal the access restrictions of the external links included in a citation. *Nota bene*: access icons do not display correctly for editors who use Modern skin.

Four access levels can be used:

- access indicator for named identifiers:
  - Freely accessible `free`: the source is free to read for anyone
- access indicators for url-holding parameters:
  - Free registration required `registration`: a free registration is required to access the source
  - Free access subject to limited trial, subscription normally required `limited`: there are other constraints (such as a cap on daily views) to freely access this source
  - Paid subscription required `subscription`: the source is only accessible via a paid subscription ("paywall")

As there are often multiple external links with different access levels in the same citation, these values are attributed to a particular external link.

Access indicators for url-holding parameters[edit source]

Sources linked by `|url=`, `|chapter-url=`, `|entry-url=`, `|article-url=`, and `|section-url=` are presumed to be free-to-read. When they are not free-to-read, editors should mark those sources with the matching access-indicator parameter so that an appropriate icon is included in the rendered citation. Because the sources linked by these url-holding parameters are presumed to be free-to-read, they may not be marked as `free`.

url-holding and access-indicator parameters

url	access	allowed keywords

`|url=`	`|url-access=`	`registration` Free registration required `limited` Free access subject to limited trial, subscription normally required `subscription` Paid subscription required
`|article-url=`	`|article-url-access=`	
`|chapter-url=`	`|chapter-url-access=`	
`|contribution-url=`	`|chapter-url-access=`File:Dagger-14-plain.png	
`|entry-url=`	`|entry-url-access=`	
`|section-url=`	`|section-url-access=`	

File:Dagger-14-plain.png`|contribution-url-access=` not currently defined; use its alias `|chapter-url-access=`

Access indicator for named identifiers[edit source]

Links inserted by named identifiers are presumed to lie behind a paywall or registration barrier – exceptions listed below. When they are free-to-read, editors should mark those sources with the matching access-indicator parameter so that an appropriate icon is included in the rendered citation. Because the sources linked by these named-identifier parameters are not presumed to be free-to-read, they may not be marked as `limited`, `registration`, or `subscription`.

named-identifier and access-indicator parameters

identifier	access	allowed keywords
`|bibcode=`	`|bibcode-access=`	`free` Freely accessible
`|doi=`	`|doi-access=`	
`|hdl=`	`|hdl-access=`File:Dagger-14-plain.png	
`|jstor=`	`|jstor-access=`	
`|ol=`	`|ol-access=`	
`|osti=`	`|osti-access=`	

Some named-identifiers are always free-to-read. For those named-identifiers there are no access-indicator parameters, the access level is automatically indicated by the template. These named identifiers are:

- `|arxiv=`
- `|biorxiv=`
- `|citeseerx=`
- `|pmc=`
- `|rfc=`
- `|ssrn=`

Ambiguous access parameters[edit source]

The parameters `|registration=yes` and `|subscription=yes` can also be used to indicate the access level of a citation. However, they do not indicate which link they apply to, so editors are encouraged to use `|url-access=registration` and `|url-access=subscription` instead, when the restriction applies to `|url=`. If the restriction applies to an identifier, these parameters should be omitted.

These parameters add a link note to the end of the citation:

- **registration**: (deprecated) ~~For online sources that require registration, set `|registration=yes` (or `y`, or `true`); yields to **subscription** if both are set.~~ Use the appropriate access-indicator parameter
- **subscription**: (deprecated) ~~For online sources that require a subscription, set `|subscription=yes` (or `y`, or `true`); supersedes **registration** if both are set.~~ Use the appropriate access-indicator parameter

Setting `|registration=` or `|subscription=` to any value other than `y`, `yes`, or `true` will generate an error message.

TemplateData[edit source]

This is the TemplateData for this template used by TemplateWizard, VisualEditor and other tools. Click here to see a monthly parameter usage report for this template based on this TemplateData.

TemplateData for Cite news

This template formats a citation to a news article in print, video, audio or web using the provided source information (e.g. author, publication, date) and various formatting options.

Template parameters

This template prefers inline formatting of parameters.

	Parameter	Description	Type	Status
Last name	`last` `last1` `author` `author1` `authors`	The surname of the author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink'.	Unknown	suggested
First name	`first` `first1`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink'.	Unknown	suggested
URL	`url` `URL`	The URL of the online location where the text of the publication can be found. Requires schemes of the type "http://..." or maybe even the protocol relative scheme "//..." Example https://www.nytimes.com/...	String	suggested
Source title	`title`	The title of the article as it appears in the source; displays in quotes	String	required
Source date	`date`	Full date of the source; do not wikilink	String	suggested

Parameter		Description	Type	Status
Name of publication	`work` `journal` `magazine` `periodical` `newspaper`	Name of the newspaper, magazine or periodical; displays after title Example The Wall Street Journal	String	suggested
URL access date	`access-date` `accessdate`	The full date when the original URL was accessed; do not wikilink	String	suggested
URL status	`url-status`	If set to 'live', the title display is adjusted; useful for when the URL is archived preemptively but still live. Set to "dead" or 'usurped' for broken links. Entering 'unfit' or 'usurped' makes the original link not appear at all. Default 'dead' if an Archive URL is entered Example 'dead' or 'live' Auto value `live`	String	suggested
Archive URL	`archive-url` `archiveurl`	The URL of an archived copy of a web page, if or in case the URL becomes unavailable; requires 'archivedate'	String	optional
Archive date	`archive-date` `archivedate`	Date when the original URL was archived; do not wikilink	String	optional
Publisher	`publisher` `distributor` `institution`	Name of the parent institution or company that publishes the newspaper, magazine, or periodical; displays after name of the publication Example News Corp	String	optional
Agency	`agency`	The news agency (wire service) that provided the content; examples: Associated Press, Reuters, Agence France-Presse	String	optional
Last name 2	`last2` `author2`	The surname of the second author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink2'.	Unknown	optional
First name 2	`first2`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the second author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional

Parameter		Description	Type	Status
Others	`others`	Used to record other contributions to the work, such as 'Illustrated by John Smith' or 'Translated by John Smith'	String	optional
Month of publication	`month`	Name of the month of publication; do not wikilink; use 'date' instead, if day of month is also known	String	optional
Year of publication	`year`	Year of the source being referenced; use 'date' instead, if month and day are also known	String	optional
Editor last name	`editor-last` `editor-last1` `editor1-last` `editor-surname` `editor-surname1` `editor1-surname` `editor` `editor1`	The surname of the editor; don't wikilink, use 'editor-link'; can suffix with a numeral to add additional editors; alias of 'editor1-last', 'editor', and 'editors'	Unknown	optional
Editor first name	`editor-first` `editor-first1` `editor1-first` `editor-given` `editor-given1` `editor1-given`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the editor; don't wikilink, use 'editor-link'; can suffix with a numeral to add additional editors; alias of 'editor1-first'	Unknown	optional
Editor link	`editor-link` `editor-link1`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the editor; can suffix with a numeral to add additional editors; alias of 'editor1-link'	Page	optional
Issue	`issue` `number`	Issue identifier when the source is part of a series that is published periodically	String	optional
Department	`department`	Department within the periodical	String	optional
Location of publication	`location` `place`	Geographical place of publication; usually not wikilinked; omit when the publication name includes place; alias of 'place'	String	optional
Place of publication	`publication-place`	Publication place shows after title; if 'place' or 'location' are also given, they are displayed before the title prefixed with 'written at'	String	optional
Publication date	`publication-date`	Date of publication when different from the date the work was written; do not wikilink	String	optional

	Parameter	Description	Type	Status
Edition	`edition`	When the publication has more than one edition; for example: '2nd', 'Revised' etc.; suffixed with ' ed.'	String	optional
Volume	`volume`	For one publication published in several volumes	String	optional
Page	`page`	Page in the source that supports the content; displays after 'p.'	String	optional
Pages	`pages`	Pages in the source that support the content (not an indication of the number of pages in the source; displays after 'pp.'	String	optional
No pp	`nopp`	Set to 'y' to suppress the 'p.' or 'pp.' display with 'page' or 'pages' when inappropriate (such as 'Front cover')	String	optional
At	`at`	May be used instead of 'page' or 'pages' where a page number is inappropriate or insufficient	String	optional
Language	`language`	The language in which the source is written, if not English; use the full language name; do not use icons or templates	String	optional
Script title	`script-title`	For titles in languages that do not use a Latin-based alphabet (Arabic, Chinese, Cyrillic, Greek, Hebrew, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, etc). Prefix with two-character ISO639-1 language code followed by a colon. For Japanese use: |script-title=ja:...	String	optional
Translated title	`trans-title` `trans_title`	An English language title, if the source cited is in a foreign language; 'language' is recommended	String	optional
Type	`type`	Additional information about the media type of the source; format in sentence case	String	optional
Format	`format`	Format of the work referred to by 'url'; examples: PDF, DOC, XLS; do not specify HTML	String	optional
arXiv identifier	`arxiv`	An identifier for arXive electronic preprints of scientific papers	String	optional

Parameter		Description	Type	Status
ASIN	`asin`	Amazon Standard Identification Number; 10 characters	String	optional
ASIN TLD	`asin-tld`	ASIN top-level domain for Amazon sites other than the US	String	optional
Bibcode	`bibcode`	Bibliographic Reference Code (REFCODE); 19 characters	String	optional
DOI	`doi`	Digital Object Identifier; begins with '10.'	String	optional
DOI broken date	`doi-broken-date` `doi_brokendate` `doi-inactive-date`	The date that the DOI was determined to be broken	String	optional
ISBN	`isbn` `ISBN`	International Standard Book Number; use the 13-digit ISBN where possible	String	optional
ISSN	`issn` `ISSN`	International Standard Serial Number; 8 characters; may be split into two groups of four using a hyphen	String	optional
jfm code	`jfm`	Jahrbuch über die Fortschritte der Mathematik classification code	String	optional
JSTOR	`jstor`	JSTOR identifier	String	optional
LCCN	`lccn`	Library of Congress Control Number	String	optional
MR	`mr`	Mathematical Reviews identifier	String	optional
OCLC	`oclc`	Online Computer Library Center number	String	optional
OL	`ol`	Open Library identifier	String	optional
OSTI	`osti`	Office of Scientific and Technical Information identifier	String	optional
PMC	`pmc`	PubMed Center article number	String	optional
PMID	`pmid`	PubMed Unique Identifier	String	optional
RFC	`rfc`	Request for Comments number	String	optional
SSRN	`ssrn`	Social Science Research Network	String	optional
Zbl	`zbl`	Zentralblatt MATH journal identifier	String	optional
id	`id`	A unique identifier used where none of the specialized ones are applicable	String	optional

Parameter		Description	Type	Status
Quote	`quote`	Relevant text quoted from the source; displays last, enclosed in quotes; needs to include terminating punctuation	String	optional
Ref	`ref`	An anchor identifier; can be made the target of wikilinks to full references; special value 'harv' generates an anchor suitable for the harv and sfn templates	String	optional
Postscript	`postscript`	The closing punctuation for the citation; ignored if 'quote' is defined; to suppress use reserved keyword 'none' Default .	String	optional
Registration	`registration`	For online sources that require registration, set to 'yes' (or 'y', or 'true'); superseded by subscription if both are set	String	deprecated
Subscription	`subscription`	For online sources that require subscription, set to 'yes' (or 'y', or 'true'); supersedes registration if both are set	String	deprecated
Last name 3	`last3` `author3`	The surname of the third author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink3'.	Unknown	optional
First name 3	`first3`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the third author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional
Last name 4	`last4` `author4`	The surname of the fourth author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink4'.	Unknown	optional
First name 4	`first4`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the fourth author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional
Last name 5	`last5` `author5`	The surname of the fifth author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink5'.	Unknown	optional
First name 5	`first5`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the fifth author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional
Last name 6	`last6` `author6`	The surname of the sixth author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink6'.	Unknown	optional

Parameter		Description	Type	Status
First name 6	`first6`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the sixth author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional
Last name 7	`last7` `author7`	The surname of the seventh author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink7'.	Unknown	optional
First name 7	`first7`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the seventh author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional
Last name 8	`last8` `author8`	The surname of the eighth author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink8'.	Unknown	optional
First name 8	`first8`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the eighth author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional
Last name 9	`last9` `author9`	The surname of the ninth author; don't wikilink, use 'authorlink9'. If nine authors are defined, then only eight will show and 'et al.' will show in place of the last author.	Unknown	optional
First name 9	`first9`	Given or first name, middle names, or initials of the ninth author; don't wikilink.	Unknown	optional
Author mask	`author-mask`	Replaces the name of the first author with em dashes or text; set to a numeric value 'n' to set the dash 'n' em spaces wide; set to a text value to display the text without a trailing author separator; for example, 'with' instead	String	optional
Author name separator	`author-name-separator`	Changes the separator between last and first names; defaults to a comma and space; a space must be encoded as Default ,	String	optional
Author separator	`author-separator`	Changes the separator between authors; defaults to a semicolon and space; a space must be encoded as Default ;	String	optional
Display authors	`display-authors` `displayauthors`	number of authors to display before 'et al.' is used;	Number	optional

	Parameter	Description	Type	Status
Author link	`author-link` `authorlink` `authorlink1` `author-link1` `author1-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the author; can suffix with a numeral to add additional authors	Page	optional
Author link 2	`author-link2` `authorlink2`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the second author. (Up to nine authors can be listed, 3-9 are toward the end of the parameter list)	Page	optional
Lay URL	`lay-url` `layurl`	URL link to a non-technical summary or review of the source; alias of 'laysummary'	String	optional
Lay source	`lay-source` `laysource`	Name of the source of the laysummary; displays in italics, preceded by an en dash	String	optional
Lay date	`lay-date` `laydate`	Date of the summary; displays in parentheses	String	optional
Author link 3	`author-link3` `authorlink3` `author3-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the third author.	Page	optional
Author link 4	`author-link4` `authorlink4` `author4-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the fourth author.	Page	optional
Author link 5	`author-link5` `authorlink5` `author5-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the fifth author.	Page	optional
Author link 6	`author-link6` `authorlink6` `author6-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the sixth author.	Page	optional
Author link 7	`author-link7` `authorlink7` `author7-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the seventh author.	Page	optional
Author link 8	`author-link8` `authorlink8` `author8-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the eighth author.	Page	optional
Author link 9	`author-link9` `authorlink9` `author9-link`	Title of existing Wikipedia article about the ninth author.	Page	optional
Last author ampersand	`last-author-amp` `lastauthoramp`	When set to any value, changes the separator between the last two names of the author list to 'space ampersand space'	String	optional
Original year	`orig-year` `origyear`	Original year of publication; provide specifics	String	optional

Parameter		Description	Type	Status
via	`via`	Identify the aggregator of the resource that provided the digital version (usually a database provider), when it differs from the publisher (e.g., for The Wikipedia Library) Example EBSCOHost , Proquest, Newspapers.com	String	optional
URL access level	`url-access`	Classification of the access restrictions on the URL ('registration', 'subscription' or 'limited')	String	optional
Bibcode access level	`bibcode-access`	If the full text is available from ADS via this Bibcode, type 'free'.	String	optional
DOI access level	`doi-access`	If the full text is free to read via the DOI, type 'free'.	String	optional
HDL access level	`hdl-access`	If the full text is free to read via the HDL, type 'free'.	String	optional
Jstor access level	`jstor-access`	If the full text is free to read on Jstor, type 'free'.	String	optional
OpenLibrary access level	`ol-access`	If the full text is free to read on OpenLibrary, type 'free'.	String	optional
OSTI access level	`osti-access`	If the full text is free to read on OSTI, type 'free'.	String	optional

See also[edit source]

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Add categories to the /doc subpage. Subpages of this template.

Project Management Committee

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Namespaces

- Template

- Discussion

Variants

Categories:

- Pages with broken file links
- Lua-based citation templates
- Pages which use infobox templates with ignored data cells
- CS1 maint: unrecognized language
- Templates using TemplateData
- Templates generating COinS
- Citation Style 1 templates

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Blue Gold Program Wiki

The wiki version of the Lessons Learnt Report of the Blue Gold program, documents the experiences of a technical assistance (TA) team working in a development project implemented by the Bangladesh Water Development Board (BWDB) and the Department of Agricultural Extension (DAE) over an eight+ year period from March 2013 to December 2021. The wiki lessons learnt report (LLR) is intended to complement the BWDB and DAE project completion reports (PCRs), with the aim of recording lessons learnt for use in the design and implementation of future interventions in the coastal zone.

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